

Hidden Hurt

Violence, abuse and disadvantage in the lives of women

Data tables appendix

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Notes on the tables

- Most of the tables in these appendices should be read either
 - a) across rows (to see how the experience or issue varies between abuse and violence groups) or
 - b) down the total column (to compare the overall rate for women and men).
- For example, the total column in Table 5 ('Gender profile of the violence and abuse groups') shows that the sample as a whole (representing the English population) is 51% female, indicating that women make up about half the population. However, 84% of the 'extensive physical and sexual abuse' subgroup is female (significantly more than 51%). This shows that being in this group was strongly associated with gender and that women are much more likely than men to have these experiences.
- The number of men in the 'extensive physical violence from a partner' group (25) and the 'extensive physical/sexual violence as child and adult' group (33) are very few. The number of men in the 'sexual abuse as an adult' group is also small (51). Figures based on such small samples are unlikely to be reliable. This has been indicated in the tables by presenting these figures in grey and by enclosing them in brackets: []. We strongly recommend that individual figures for men in these groups not be highlighted, however the information has been retained as the broad pattern of responses for these groups appears to be consistent and may be informative.
- The analyses in the report use weighted data, representative of the profile of the wider household population according to age and sex. Figures are presented to whole integers. If there are no respondents in a cell, this is indicated with '-'; if there are less than 0.5% this is presented as 0%.
- For every variable examined, statistical tests have been performed to establish whether not associations are significantly different in each violence and abuse group. P values are provided, the smaller the p value the more likely it is that the result is statistically significant. If p is greater than 0.05, it is assumed that no significant association was established. If there is a cell with no cases in, it was not possible to perform a significance test.
- Descriptive cross-tabulations are presented. They do not adjust or control for other factors that might explain a relationship between two variables.
- APMS is a cross-sectional survey, providing a picture of the population at one point in time. The dataset allows for patterns of association to be identified, but not for the disentangling of cause and effect. It is likely that prior experiences of abuse and violence may lead to higher rates of other disadvantage, and also that other disadvantage may increase the likelihood of subsequent abuse and violence. These analyses can help in the development of hypotheses, but not to test the direction of influence.

Tables 1 to 4: The extent and nature of abuse and violence among men and women in England

Table 1 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by men and women in England			
	Gender		Total
	Women	Men	
Types of abuse and violence (ever)	%	%	%
Partner ever prevented you from having fair share of household money (p=0.000)	10	4	7
Partner ever stopped you from seeing friends/relatives (p=0.001)	11	8	10
Partner ever frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you (p=0.000)	14	3	9
Partner ever pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you (p=0.000)	20	8	14
Partner ever kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else (p=0.000)	14	9	12
Partner ever choked or tried to strangle you (p=0.000)	7	1	4
Partner ever threatened you with a weapon (p=0.000)	4	2	3
Partner ever threatened to kill you (p=0.000)	6	1	4
Partner ever used a weapon against you (p=0.010)	2	1	2
Partner ever used some other kind of force against you (p=0.000)	11	4	8
Someone talked in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	18	6	12
Someone touched in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	7	2	5
Sexual intercourse without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	5	1	3
Someone talked in sexual way before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	14	6	10
Someone touched in sexual way without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	11	5	8
Sexual intercourse without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	3	1	2

Table 1 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by men and women in England			
Severely beaten by parent/step-parent/carer before the age of 16 (p=0.007)	4	5	5
Ever experienced violence at work (p=0.000)	2	4	3
<i>Bases</i>	4069	3106	7175

Table 2 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by people in each of the violence and abuse groups

	Violence and abuse groups					
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Ext. physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Ext. physical /sexual as child /adult
Types of abuse and violence (ever)	%	%	%	%	%	%
Partner ever prevented you from having fair share of household money (p=0.000)	2	19	46	6	8	51
Partner ever stopped you from seeing friends/relatives (p=0.001)	3	33	60	13	12	67
Partner ever frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you (p=0.000)	0	39	91	3	3	83
Partner ever pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you (p=0.000)	1	81	95	5	13	95
Partner ever kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else (p=0.000)	1	61	94	3	4	83
Partner ever choked or tried to strangle you (p=0.000)	-	12	65	-	1	43
Partner ever threatened you with a weapon (p=0.000)	0	7	74	-	-	33
Partner ever threatened to kill you (p=0.000)	-	5	81	-	0	49
Partner ever used a weapon against you (p=0.010)	0	2	53	-	0	16
Partner ever used some other kind of force against you (p=0.000)	0	34	79	1	5	74
Someone talked in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	4	17	11	45	78	73
Someone touched in sexual way without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	1	2	6	-	99	46
Sexual intercourse without consent since the age of 16 (p=0.000)	0	2	12	-	30	38
Someone talked in sexual way before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	1	10	0	85	49	72
Someone touched in sexual way without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	1	7	2	66	40	63

Table 2 Types of abuse and violence experienced (ever) by people in each of the violence and abuse groups						
Sexual intercourse without consent before the age of 16 (p=0.000)	-	1	1	13	12	23
Severely beaten by parent/step-parent/carer before the age of 16 (p=0.007)	3	5	14	13	13	27
Ever experienced bullying	14	33	31	43	44	55
Ever experienced violence at work	2	7	2	7	8	10
<i>Bases</i>	<i>5414</i>	<i>739</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>388</i>	<i>209</i>	<i>274</i>

Table 3 Proportion of women and men in each of the abuse and violence groups		
	Gender	
	Women	Men
Violence and abuse groups	%	%
Little violence or abuse	69	85
Physical from partner	11	8
Extensive physical from partner	3	1
Sexual as child only	7	4
Sexual as adult	4	2
Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	5	1
<i>Bases</i>	<i>4069</i>	<i>3106</i>

Table 4 Types of abuse and violence recently experienced by women by violence and abuse groups

	Violence and abuse groups					
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Ext. physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Ext. physical /sexual as child /adult
Types of abuse and violence experienced by women	%	%	%	%	%	%
Partner prevented you from having fair share of household money in the past year	1	5	4	2	3	9
Partner stopped you from seeing friends/relatives in the past year	1	7	6	3	6	12
Partner frightened you, by threatening to hurt you or someone close to you in the past year	0	9	11	1	0	14
Partner pushed, held or pinned you down or slapped you in the past year	0	13	11	1	6	13
Partner kicked, bit, or hit you with a fist or something else in the past year	0	7	8	-	2	7
Partner choked or tried to strangle you in the past year	-	1	2	-	-	3
Partner threatened you with a weapon in the past year	-	0	3	-	-	2
Partner threatened to kill you in the past year	-	0	6	-	-	5
Partner used a weapon against you in the past year	-	0	1	-	-	1
Partner used some other kind of force against you in the past year	-	6	4	-	0	13
Someone talked in sexual way without consent in the past year	1	4	0	11	16	11
Someone touched in sexual way without consent in the past year	-	0	-	-	12	4
Sexual intercourse without consent in the past year	-	-	-	-	1	3
Bullied in past six months	1	1	2	1	-	2
Violence at work in past six months	0	1	-	0	-	1

Table 4 Types of abuse and violence recently experienced by women by violence and abuse groups						
<i>Bases</i>	5414	739	151	388	209	274

Tables 5 to 10: Socio-demographic profile of people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 5 Gender profile							
	Violence and abuse group						
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total
Gender (p=0.000)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Women	46	60	80	67	73	84	51
Men	54	40	[20]	33	27	[16]	49
<i>Bases</i>							
<i>Women</i>	2790	493	126	261	158	241	4069
<i>Men</i>	2624	246	25 ^a	127	51 ^a	33 ^a	3106

^a Note the very small numbers of men in the following abuse and violence groups: extensive physical from a partner (n=25) and extensive physical/sexual as child and as adult (n=33). Because of the small sizes, figures based on these bases should be treated with extreme caution. This is indicated with estimates based on these small bases being presented in grey and inside square brackets. The 'sexual abuse as adult' group also contains a small number of men (n=51).

Table 6 Age profile								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Age group	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000) ^a								
16-34	29	30	28	37	38	31	30	660
35-54	31	45	48	41	38	53	35	1086
55-74	28	22	22	20	19	15	25	1010
75 or more	13	3	2	2	4	1	10	350
Men (p=0.000) ^a								
16-34	32	33	[31]	20	32	[32]	31	897
35-54	34	51	[52]	39	44	[47]	36	1399
55-74	26	14	[17]	38	22	[20]	25	1231
75 or more	8	1	[-]	3	2	[1]	7	542
All (p=0.000) ^a								
16-34	30	31	29	31	37	31	31	1557
35-54	33	47	49	40	40	52	36	2485
55-74	27	19	21	26	20	16	25	2241

Table 6 Age profile								
75 or more	10	2	2	2	4	1	8	892

^a The significance testing presented in this report is usually based on comparing the first category (e.g. those aged 16 to 34) with those of the other categories combined. However, the distribution here suggests that it is those in midlife (35-54 years) who are most likely to be experiencing extensive violence and abuse. Therefore, the significance test carried out here compares those in midlife with the rest of the adult population, and confirms that they were significantly more likely to be in a violence and abuse group. This held overall ($p=0.000$), as well as separately among women ($p=0.000$) and among men ($p=0.000$).

Table 7 Ethnic profile								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Ethnic group	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (not sig.)								
White	91	95	94	88	91	93	91	3795
Black	3	3	2	4	5	5	3	107
South Asian	3	1	2	5	0	0	3	82
Mixed/other	3	1	2	4	4	2	3	82
Men (not sig.)								
White	89	96	[96]	93	84	[88]	90	2859
Black	3	1	[4]	2	1	[4]	3	74
South Asian	5	2	[-]	3	12	[4]	4	99
Mixed/other	3	1	[-]	2	4	[3]	3	69
All (not sig.)								
White	90	95	94	90	89	92	91	6654
Black	3	2	3	3	4	5	3	181

Table 7 Ethnic profile								
South Asian	4	2	1	4	3	1	4	<i>181</i>
Mixed/other	3	1	2	3	4	2	3	<i>151</i>

Table 8 English not first language								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
English not first language	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.002)	7	5	4	7	5	2	7	200
Men ^a	9	1	[-]	5	16	[8]	8	177
All (p=0.000)	8	3	3	6	8	3	7	377

^a It was not possible to perform a statistical significance test where cells were empty.

Table 9 Household type

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Household type	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
1 adult aged 16-59, no children	4	10	8	7	11	15	6	401
2 adults, both 16-59, no children	19	25	18	29	27	26	21	784
Small family ^a	17	28	27	21	20	31	20	819
Large family ^a	6	6	11	7	7	6	6	212
Large adult household	22	17	22	24	21	15	21	473
2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children	18	7	7	8	6	3	15	587
1 adult, aged 60+, no children	13	7	9	4	7	4	11	793
Men (p=0.001)								
1 adult aged 16-59, no children	8	13	[16]	10	21	[9]	9	450
2 adults, both 16-59, no children	22	29	[20]	24	11	[34]	23	618
Small family ^a	13	23	[13]	16	21	[16]	14	406
Large family ^a	6	10	[10]	9	14	[16]	7	149
Large adult household	27	17	[27]	13	22	[20]	25	457

Table 9 Household type								
2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children	19	7	[10]	23	8	[2]	18	679
1 adult, aged 60+, no children	5	2	[6]	4	3	[2]	5	347
All (p=0.000)								
1 adult aged 16-59, no children	6	11	9	8	14	14	7	851
2 adults, both 16-59, no children	21	27	18	27	23	27	22	1402
Small family ^a	15	26	24	19	20	29	17	1225
Large family ^a	6	8	10	8	8	8	6	361
Large adult household	24	17	23	21	22	16	23	930
2 adults, 1 or both aged 60+, no children	19	7	7	13	7	3	16	1266
1 adult, aged 60+, no children	9	5	9	4	6	3	8	1140

^a A 'small family' was defined as 1 or 2 adults and 1 or 2 children; a 'large family' consisted of 1+ adults and 3+ children, or 2+ adults and 3+ children.

Table 10 Highest educational qualification

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Highest educational qualification	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
Degree	18	23	9	30	35	16	20	731
Teaching, HND, nursing	7	7	10	10	3	9	7	306
A Level	12	17	14	13	16	13	13	452
GCSE or equivalent	26	30	39	29	28	39	28	1033
Foreign/other	4	2	4	1	2	1	3	143
No qualifications	33	22	25	16	15	22	29	1346
Men (p=0.273)								
Degree	21	25	[11]	28	24	[26]	22	626
Teaching, HND, nursing	7	9	[10]	10	10	[15]	7	228
A Level	17	24	[16]	20	17	[25]	17	464
GCSE or equivalent	27	30	[19]	18	29	[18]	27	746
Foreign/other	4	0	[11]	4	8	[3]	4	132
No qualifications	24	12	[33]	21	12	[12]	23	847

Table 10 Highest educational qualification								
All (p=0.000)								
Degree	20	23	10	29	32	18	21	1357
Teaching, HND, nursing	7	8	10	10	5	10	7	534
A Level	14	20	14	16	17	15	15	916
GCSE or equivalent	27	30	35	26	29	35	28	1779
Foreign/other	4	1	5	2	3	2	3	275
No qualifications	28	18	26	18	14	20	26	2193

Tables 11 to 14: Income and deprivation profile of people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 11 Area level deprivation								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Index of Multiple Deprivation	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
Least deprived	21	18	13	19	21	16	20	800
2	22	20	15	23	27	18	22	890
3	20	20	16	20	22	17	20	793
4	19	22	20	21	12	19	19	773
Most deprived	18	19	37	17	19	30	19	813
Men (p=0.090)								
Least deprived	19	15	[9]	19	19	[11]	18	585
2	23	23	[35]	22	12	[25]	23	709
3	21	20	[6]	20	21	[12]	20	624
4	19	16	[22]	18	19	[25]	19	574
Most deprived	19	26	[27]	20	29	[27]	20	614
All (p=0.000)								
Least deprived	20	17	12	19	21	15	19	1385
2	22	21	19	23	23	20	22	1599

Table 11 Area level deprivation								
3	20	20	14	20	22	16	20	1417
4	19	20	20	20	14	20	19	1347
Most deprived	19	22	35	18	21	30	20	1427

Table 12 Equivalised household income								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Income tertiles ^a	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p= 0.002)								
Highest	30	33	21	43	36	27	31	947
Middle	35	31	27	35	38	27	34	1107
Lowest	34	36	52	22	26	46	35	1189
Men (not sig.)								
Highest	41	50	[43]	36	45	[36]	41	1001
Middle	31	24	[24]	39	27	[41]	31	791
Lowest	28	26	[33]	24	27	[23]	28	715
All (p= 0.005)								
Highest	36	40	25	41	38	29	36	1948
Middle	33	28	27	36	35	29	33	1898
Lowest	31	32	48	23	27	42	31	1904

^a Household income information is missing for about a fifth of the sample, because some participants did not know details of income for the household as a whole. 'Equivalised household income', which is presented here, adjusts the reported level of household income to take account of the number, ages and relationships of all the residents in the household.

Table 13 Major financial crisis experienced								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Ever experienced a major financial crisis^a	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	4	8	19	9	12	27	7	384
Men (p=0.000)	9	24	[34]	22	23	[38]	12	314
All (p=0.000)	7	14	22	13	15	29	9	698

^a 'Major financial crisis' was defined as loss of equivalent of three months' income.

Table 14 Borrowed from pawnbroker, money lender, friends or family in past year

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Borrow money in past year from...	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Pawnbroker (not s.)	0	1	1	1	0	3	1	25
Money lender (p=0.000)	1	2	6	1	2	5	1	53
Friend(s) (p=0.000)	1	4	5	7	1	8	2	92
Family (p=0.000)	4	13	19	10	8	17	7	279
Men								
Pawnbroker	0	2	[-]	1	-	[4]	0	9
Money lender	1	1	[-]	0	5	[-]	1	22
Friend(s) (p=0.000)	2	6	[22]	3	13	[7]	3	72
Family (p=0.000)	5	15	[20]	7	13	[19]	7	176
All								
Pawnbroker (p=0.000)	0	2	1	1	0	3	1	34
Money lender (p=0.000)	1	2	5	1	3	4	1	75
Friend(s) (p=0.000)	2	5	8	5	4	8	3	164
Family (p=0.000)	5	14	19	9	9	17	7	455

Tables 15 to 17: Employment context of people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 15 Employment status								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Employment status	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
Employed	51	64	52	64	69	60	55	2012
Unemployed	2	3	3	3	1	7	2	73
Economically inactive ^a	48	33	44	33	30	33	43	1984
Men (not sig.)								
Employed	67	75	[65]	74	71	[75]	68	1904
Unemployed	3	4	[6]	1	6	[14]	3	86
Economically inactive ^a	29	20	[29]	25	23	[12]	28	1116
All (p=0.000)								
Employed	60	69	55	68	69	62	61	3916
Unemployed	3	3	4	2	2	8	3	159
Economically inactive ^a	38	28	41	30	28	29	36	3100

^a 'Economically inactive' includes people who are students, retired, and those not employed or looking for work because of looking after family.

Table 16 Having been sacked or made redundant and looking for work

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Sacked or made redundant (p=0.000)	18	25	26	19	28	28	20	854
Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000)	11	19	13	21	22	31	14	552
Men								
Sacked or made redundant (p=0.000)	38	50	[56]	47	34	[64]	40	1320
Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000)	25	39	[25]	42	36	[54]	28	851
All								
Sacked or made redundant (p=0.040)	28	35	32	28	30	34	29	2174
Looked for work without success for 1+ month (p=0.000)	19	27	16	28	26	35	21	1403

Table 17 Perception of job insecurity among employed people

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Strongly agree with statement 'my job security is poor'	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.004)	7	8	19	12	9	16	8	150
Men (p=0.006)	7	10	[12]	4	25	[13]	7	137
All (p=0.040)	7	9	18	9	13	15	8	287

Tables 18 to 22: Housing and homelessness context of people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 18 Seriously behind with rent payments								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Seriously behind with rent payments	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	3	10	3	4	8	2	81
Men (p=0.001)	2	7	[4]	1	5	[7]	3	68
All (p=0.000)	2	5	9	2	4	8	2	149

Table 19 Mould in the home								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Mould	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	12	19	23	20	15	28	15	546
Men (p=0.000)	11	22	[19]	13	24	[25]	13	351
All (p=0.000)	12	20	22	18	18	28	14	897

Table 20 Tenure profile								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Tenure	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
Owner-occupied	74	63	47	72	70	51	70	2835
Renter or other	26	37	53	28	30	49	30	1222
Men (not sig)								
Owner-occupied	72	64	[65]	70	73	[62]	71	2235
Renter or other	28	36	[35]	30	27	[38]	29	861
All (p=0.000)								
Owner-occupied	73	64	50	71	70	53	71	5070
Renter or other	27	36	50	29	30	47	29	2083

Table 21 Tenure profile (with breakdown of rental sector)

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Tenure	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
Owner-occupied	73	63	46	72	70	51	70	2832
Social rented	15	24	42	14	10	38	18	809
Private rented	11	13	12	14	20	11	12	416
Men (not sig.)								
Owner-occupied	72	64	[65]	70	73	[62]	71	2230
Social rented	14	19	[23]	21	12	[15]	15	500
Private rented	14	17	[12]	9	16	[23]	14	366
All (p=0.000)								
Owner-occupied	73	64	50	71	70	53	71	5062
Social rented	15	22	39	16	11	34	16	1309
Private rented	13	15	12	12	19	13	13	782

Table 22 Experience of homelessness

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Ever been homeless	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	6	13	2	6	21	3	149
Men (p=0.000)	2	13	[17]	13	13	[32]	4	129
All (p=0.000)	2	9	14	5	8	23	4	278

Tables 23 to 25: Adversity in childhood among people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 23 Early life circumstances								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Early life	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000)	84	80	66	79	70	63	81	3327
Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000)	1	2	7	5	4	8	2	99
Ever in LA care (p=0.000)	1	2	6	3	4	8	2	87
Men								
Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000)	83	72	[51]	74	68	[69]	81	2549
Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000)	2	6	[9]	9	6	[11]	3	106
Ever in LA care (p=0.000)	2	4	[7]	8	7	[11]	2	74
All								
Lived with both natural parents to age 16 (p=0.000)	83	77	63	77	70	64	81	5876

Table 23 Early life circumstances								
Spent time in institution before 16 (p=0.000)	2	4	8	6	5	8	3	205
Ever in LA care (p=0.000)	1	2	6	5	5	9	2	161

Table 24 Expelled from school								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Expelled from school	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.001)	1	1	6	1	2	4	1	40
Men (p=0.000)	2	7	[19]	8	1	[9]	3	73
All (p=0.000)	1	3	9	3	2	5	2	113

Table 25 Ran away from home								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Ran away from home	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	2	8	16	10	9	22	5	189
Men (p=0.000)	3	9	[30]	18	17	[26]	4	133
All (p=0.000)	2	9	19	13	11	22	5	322

Tables 26 to 32: Social, family and caring context among people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 26 Caring responsibilities								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Looks after family, friends or others due to their health or disability	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	24	32	38	26	31	40	26	1082
Men (p=0.015)	22	28	[41]	34	24	[38]	23	751
All (p=0.000)	23	30	38	29	29	39	25	1833

Table 27 Being a parent and number of children								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	%	<i>n</i>
Social relationships	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Have children of own (p=0.000)	73	74	90	65	57	77	73	3123
Number of children natural parent of ^a								
1	24	24	16	21	25	19	23	715
2 or 3	63	60	59	67	68	62	63	1967
4 or more	13	16	24	12	7	19	14	441
Men								
Have children of own (p=0.003)	61	67	[78]	76	52	[72]	62	2091
Number of children natural parent of ^a								
1	23	26	[12]	20	34	[21]	23	476
2 or 3	65	63	[63]	69	39	[66]	65	1355
4 or more	12	10	[25]	11	27	[14]	12	260

Table 27 Being a parent and number of children								
All								
Have children of own (p=0.000)	67	71	88	69	56	76	68	5214
Number of children natural parent of ^a								
1	24	25	16	21	27	19	23	1191
2 or 3	64	61	60	67	61	63	64	3322
4 or more	12	14	24	12	12	19	13	701

^a Breakdown of number of children respondent is a parent to is based on those who are parents.

Table 28 Close relative has experienced serious illness, injury or assault								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	<i>Bases</i>
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Close relative experienced serious illness, injury, or assault	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	22	28	25	30	44	41	25	3003
Men (p=0.000)	20	32	[42]	34	35	[45]	22	2386
All (p=0.000)	21	29	28	31	42	42	24	5389

Table 29 Separation due to marital difficulties, divorce or steady relationship breakdown								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Relationship breakdown	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	19	56	72	28	35	66	29	1319
Men (p=0.000)	20	47	[85]	34	33	[77]	24	850
All (p=0.000)	20	52	75	30	35	67	26	2169

Table 30 Serious problem with close friend, neighbour or relative								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Serious problem with other people	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	9	21	18	24	31	34	14	580
Men (p=0.000)	10	24	[36]	29	28	[37]	13	398
All (p=0.000)	10	22	22	26	30	34	13	978

Table 31 Do not believe 'friends and family can be relied on no matter what happens'								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Can't always rely on friends and family	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	7	11	13	10	14	17	8	43
Men (p=0.000)	10	17	[20]	17	14	[27]	12	48
All (p=0.000)	9	13	14	12	14	18	10	91

Table 32 Trouble with the police involving a court appearance								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Police contact	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	6	10	3	3	12	3	126
Men (p=0.000)	10	25	[45]	17	25	[40]	12	385
All (p=0.000)	6	14	17	8	9	17	7	511

Tables 33 to 36: Health and disability among people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 33 Self-reported general health								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
General health	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
Excellent	19	16	15	15	14	6	17	658
Very good	34	37	31	37	34	29	34	1306
Good	28	30	24	32	32	30	29	1171
Fair	14	14	19	12	16	19	14	657
Poor	5	4	10	3	4	16	6	276
Men (not sig.)								
Excellent	21	21	[27]	14	20	[24]	20	583
Very good	34	33	[13]	37	40	[33]	34	994
Good	28	23	[31]	29	17	[29]	28	851
Fair	12	14	[22]	18	17	[11]	13	469
Poor	5	9	[8]	3	5	[4]	5	207

Table 33 Self-reported general health								
All (p=0.001)								
Excellent	20	18	18	14	16	9	19	1241
Very good	34	35	28	37	36	30	34	2300
Good	28	27	25	31	28	30	28	2022
Fair	13	14	20	14	16	18	14	1126
Poor	5	6	10	3	4	14	5	483

Table 34 Not having had any health conditions								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
No health condition	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	17	10	12	10	8	7	15	487
Men (not sig)	21	16	[12]	10	18	[17]	20	494
All (p=0.000)	19	12	12	10	11	9	17	981

Table 35 Specific health conditions had since age 16 among women

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Health conditions among women	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								4069
Cancer problems	6	4	8	4	4	5	5	
Diabetes	4	5	2	4	5	3	4	
Epilepsy/fits	1	2	3	2	4	2	1	
Migraine or frequent headaches ^a	24	33	44	35	34	37	27	
Anxiety, depression or other mental health issue ^a	19	38	50	36	39	58	26	
Cataracts/ eyesight problems	24	21	22	19	24	18	23	
Ear/hearing problems	9	8	10	6	9	10	9	
Stroke	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	
Heart attack/ angina	4	3	1	3	5	3	4	
High blood pressure ^a	23	21	25	15	15	16	22	
Bronchitis/ emphysema	6	7	5	6	8	8	6	

Asthma ^a	12	13	21	19	21	25	14
Allergies ^a	17	18	14	25	29	25	18
Stomach ulcer or other digestive problems ^a	9	12	15	10	14	15	10
Liver problems	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Bowel/ colon problems ^a	8	12	11	11	7	15	9
Bladder problems/ incontinence ^a	5	6	8	4	9	12	6
Arthritis	18	15	16	15	11	20	17
Bone, back, joint or muscle problems ^a	32	36	41	38	45	47	34
Infectious disease	2	3	2	4	2	3	2
Skin ^a	14	20	12	24	20	28	16

^a Association is statistically significant.

Table 36 Disability								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	%	<i>n</i>
Activities of Daily Living (ADLs)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
No difficulties	68	67	57	73	60	48	66	2490
1 difficulty	13	15	21	14	19	17	14	639
2 or more difficulties	19	18	22	14	21	35	19	940
Men (not sig.)								
No difficulties	71	62	[54]	56	59	[45]	69	2018
1 difficulty	14	16	[20]	23	17	[35]	15	482
2 or more difficulties	15	23	[26]	21	24	[20]	16	606
All (p=0.000)								
No difficulties	69	65	56	67	60	48	68	4508
1 difficulty	14	15	21	17	18	20	15	1121
2 or more difficulties	17	20	23	16	22	33	18	1546

Tables 37 to 56: Mental health among people in the violence and abuse groups

Table 37 Common mental disorders (CMD)								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Any common mental disorder ^a	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	13	30	36	25	32	54	20	819
Men (p=0.000)	10	23	[39]	18	32	[44]	12	401
All (p=0.000)	11	27	37	23	32	53	16	1220

^a CMDs consist of depression, phobias, generalized anxiety disorder, OCD, panic attacks and mixed anxiety and depression (examined separately in the following tables).

Table 38 Proportion of women and men with and without a common mental disorder (CMD) in each abuse and violence group

	CMD	
	Present	Not present
Violence and abuse groups	%	%
Women		
Little violence or abuse	47	75
Physical from partner	18	10
Extensive physical from partner	5	2
Sexual as child only	9	7
Sexual as adult	7	3
Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	15	3
Men		
Little violence or abuse	69	87
Physical from partner	15	7
Extensive physical from partner	2	1
Sexual as child only	5	4
Sexual as adult	4	1
Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	4	1
All		

Table 38 Proportion of women and men with and without a common mental disorder (CMD) in each abuse and violence group		
Little violence or abuse	55	81
Physical from partner	17	8
Extensive physical from partner	4	1
Sexual as child only	8	5
Sexual as adult	6	2
Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	11	2
<i>Bases</i>	1220	5955

Table 39 Depression								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Depression	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	2	3	7	7	7	13	3	158
Men (p=0.000)	2	4	[13]	4	7	[10]	2	86
All (p=0.000)	2	3	8	6	7	13	3	244

Table 40 Mixed anxiety and depression								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Mixed anxiety and depression^a	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	7	18	17	10	17	22	10	420
Men (p=0.000)	6	10	[4]	9	17	[19]	6	195
All (p=0.000)	6	15	14	10	17	21	8	615

^a The 'mixed anxiety and depression' category is mutually exclusive of the other types of CMD, and generally less severe.

Table 41 Generalised anxiety disorder (GAD)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
GAD	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	3	6	15	8	11	16	5	225
Men (p=0.000)	3	8	[13]	6	6	[15]	3	124
All (p=0.000)	3	7	15	7	9	16	4	349

Table 42 Obsessive and compulsive disorder (OCD)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
OCD	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	3	3	3	3	4	1	53
Men (p=0.000) ^a	1	2	[-]	2	6	[3]	1	30
All (p=0.000)	1	2	2	2	4	4	1	83

^a Note small number of men identified with OCD. Results should be treated with caution.

Table 43 Panic disorder								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Panic disorder	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	2	2	1	2	6	1	50
Men ^a	1	1	[11]	2	5	[-]	1	29
All (p=0.000)	1	2	4	1	3	5	1	79

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty. Note small number of men identified with panic disorder. Results should be treated with caution.

Table 44 Phobias profile								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Phobia	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	2	10	5	4	15	3	108
Men (p=0.000)	1	4	[11]	1	4	[7]	1	44
All (p=0.000)	1	3	10	3	4	14	2	152

Table 45 Eating disorder screen								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Eating disorder	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	1	4	4	6	3	10	2	89
Men ^a	0	1	[-]	2	5	[-]	0	14
All (p=0.000)	1	3	4	4	4	8	1	103

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty. Note small number of men identified with eating disorder. Results should be treated with caution.

Table 46 Attention deficit (hyperactivity) disorder (ADHD) screen								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
ADHD screen positive	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	5	9	14	11	12	27	8	314
Men (p=0.000)	7	18	[29]	15	17	[29]	9	254
All (p=0.000)	6	12	17	12	13	27	8	568

Table 47 Probable psychosis in the past year								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Probable psychosis in past year	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	0	0	1	0	2	3	0	25
Men ^a	0	1	[4]	1	-	[-]	0	12
All (p=0.000)	0	1	2	0	2	2	0	37

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells were empty. Note that a small number of respondents (37) were identified with psychosis on the survey.

Table 48 Personality disorder								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Personality disorder ^a	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Borderline PD	-	0	-	1	2	3	0	12
Antisocial PD	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	2
Men								
Borderline PD	0	-	[-]	2	-	[-]	0	4
Antisocial PD	0	1	[9]	1	-	[-]	0	7
All								
Borderline PD	0	0	-	1	1	3	0	16
Antisocial PD	0	0	2	0	-	1	0	9

^a Very few people were identified with personality disorder so the bases here are very small, and due to no data in some cells significance testing could not be reliably performed. These data should be viewed as indicative only and treated with caution. With these caveats in mind, for both men and women, BPD appears to be overwhelming evident in groups characterised by sexual abuse.

Table 49 Autism								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Autism	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women	-	-	-	0	1	1	0	4
Men	0	-	[-]	-	2	[3]	0	14
All	0	-	-	0	1	1	0	18

^a Due to very small numbers overall and no data in some cells significance testing could not be reliably performed. The data should be viewed as indicative only and treated with caution. These are the only population data on autism in adulthood, almost all other studies have either focused on those with a diagnoses (a small minority of adult cases) or on children. The number screened positive for autism was very small – just 18 people. Nearly all of these people however report experience of sexual abuse in adulthood.

Table 50 Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) screen

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
PTSD screen	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Experienced life-threatening trauma	32	44	64	63	65	78	40	1646
PTSD screen positive (p=0.000)	1	6	11	5	10	16	3	137
Men								
Experienced life-threatening trauma	41	60	[74]	56	71	[83]	44	1377
PTSD screen positive (p=0.000)	2	5	[18]	2	7	[18]	3	74
All								
Experienced life-threatening trauma	37	51	66	61	67	79	42	3023
PTSD screen positive (p=0.000)	2	5	12	4	9	16	3	211

Table 51 Problem gambling screen

	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Problem gambling	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women ^a	0	-	1	0	-	1	0	7
Men (p=0.000)	1	2	[2]	0	4	[6]	1	28
All (not sig.)	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	35

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty.

Table 52 Number of mental disorders								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
No. of disorders	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
None	84	64	56	69	63	37	76	3093
1	13	23	24	18	22	34	16	676
2	3	9	7	7	7	14	4	178
3 or more	1	5	13	6	9	15	3	122
Men (p=0.001)								
None	81	62	[38]	73	55	[37]	78	2458
1	14	24	[20]	17	24	[26]	15	441
2	4	8	[23]	5	8	[10]	4	128
3 or more	1	6	[19]	4	13	[27]	3	79
All (p=0.000)								
None	82	63	53	70	61	37	77	5551
1	13	24	23	18	22	33	16	1117
2	3	8	10	7	7	13	4	306

Table 52 Number of mental disorders								
3 or more	1	5	14	5	10	17	3	201

Table 53 Thought about killing self (in past week, past year, or ever)								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Thought about killing self ^a	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
In past week	0	1	3	1	2	5	1	39
In past year	3	8	12	8	14	17	5	209
Ever (p=0.000)	9	25	33	24	32	47	15	647
Men								
In past week	0	1	[6]	2	-	[4]	1	22
In past year	2	7	[15]	8	10	[18]	3	112
Ever (p=0.000)	8	27	[46]	30	45	[60]	12	393
All								
In past week	0	1	4	1	1	5	1	61
In past year	2	8	13	8	13	17	4	321
Ever (p=0.000)	8	26	36	26	35	49	14	1040

^a Significance test done for 'ever'. Groups not mutually exclusive: those in past week are also in past year and ever; and those in past year are also in ever.

Table 54 Suicide attempts (ever)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Suicide attempts (ever)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	2	12	18	13	12	36	7	292
Men (p=0.000)	3	10	[15]	11	10	[44]	4	139
All (p=0.000)	3	11	17	13	11	37	6	431

Table 55 Self-harm (ever)								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Self-harm with suicidal intent (ever)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)	2	10	11	11	14	22	5	188
Men (p=0.000)	3	12	[15]	13	7	[42]	4	123
All (p=0.000)	2	11	12	11	12	25	5	311

Table 56 Self-reported happiness								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	%	<i>n</i>
Age group	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
Very happy	42	31	27	34	29	16	38	1426
Fairly happy	52	58	52	57	59	61	54	2231
Not too happy	7	12	20	9	12	24	9	411
Men (p=0.011)								
Very happy	44	33	[38]	35	32	[27]	42	1255
Fairly happy	50	55	[40]	54	54	[53]	51	1599
Not too happy	6	12	[22]	11	13	[20]	7	251
All (p=0.000)								
Very happy	43	32	29	34	30	18	40	2681
Fairly happy	51	57	50	56	57	59	52	3830
Not too happy	6	12	21	9	13	23	8	662

Tables 57 to 59: Mental health treatment and service use

Table 57 Mental health treatment								
	Violence and abuse group							
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult	Total	Bases
Currently receiving any treatment ^a	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women (p=0.000)								
- no treatment	93	88	79	89	87	75	91	3625
- medication only	5	8	14	7	7	16	7	304
- counselling only	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	69
- both	1	2	4	1	4	7	1	58
Men (p=0.000)								
- no treatment	96	89	[93]	90	93	[75]	95	2916
- medication only	3	5	[7]	4	5	[9]	3	116
- counselling only	1	4	[-]	3	2	[12]	1	39
- both	1	2	[-]	3	-	[5]	1	30
All (p=0.000)								
- no treatment	95	88	82	89	88	75	93	6541
- medication only	4	7	12	6	7	15	5	420

Table 57 Mental health treatment								
- counselling only	1	3	3	3	2	4	1	108
- both	1	2	3	2	3	7	1	88

^a Treatment consisted of mental health medication or counselling at the time of the interview.

Table 58 Health service use for mental health reason								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Health care for mental health reason ^a	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000)	1	4	3	3	3	9	2	112
Health service use for mental health reason ^a (p=0.000)	11	21	29	17	21	37	15	650
Men								
Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000)	1	3	[4]	3	2	[26]	2	66
Health service use for mental health reason ^a (p=0.000)	6	16	[15]	15	12	[23]	8	264
All								
Ever admitted to mental health ward (p=0.000)	1	4	4	3	3	12	2	178

Table 58 Health service use for mental health reason								
Health service use for mental health reason ^a (p=0.000)	8	19	26	16	18	34	11	914

^a Health service use for a mental health reason: GP in the past year; inpatient or outpatient services in past quarter.

Table 59 Primary health and community service use								
GP in last 2 weeks for mental health reason (p=0.000)	2	3	3	4	4	7	2	180
Community-based psychotherapy (p=0.000)	0	2	3	2	2	2	1	58
Community care services (p=0.000)	6	8	13	11	8	15	7	559
Day care service use (p=0.000)	4	4	7	8	4	9	4	338

^a Where there are cells without any cases it was not possible to perform a statistical significance test.

Tables 60 to 61: Smoking, drinking and substance dependence among abuse and violence groups

Table 60 Smoking and alcohol risk behaviours								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Health risk behaviours	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000)	17	29	45	22	15	47	21	866
Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000)	13	22	16	21	21	31	16	585
Men								
Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000)	22	30	[43]	26	28	[53]	23	704
Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000)	31	46	[64]	37	36	[68]	34	986
All								
Smokes 7 or more cigarettes per week (p=0.000)	20	29	45	24	19	48	22	1570
Alcohol problem – Audit score of 8 or more (p=0.000)	23	32	25	26	25	38	24	1571

Table 61 Drug use and dependence								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Health risk behaviours	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								
Drug use – ever (p=0.000)	15	32	33	41	39	45	22	806
Drug use – past year (p=0.000)	4	11	11	12	9	18	7	229
Drug dependent (p=0.000)	1	4	6	4	2	8	2	80
Men								
Drug use – ever (p=0.000)	27	55	[44]	39	30	[80]	30	808
Drug use – past year (p=0.000)	11	22	[32]	16	13	[44]	12	302
Drug dependent (p=0.000)	4	9	[25]	7	9	[27]	5	117
All								
Drug use – ever (p=0.000)	21	41	35	40	37	50	26	1614
Drug use – past year (p=0.000)	8	15	15	13	10	22	9	531
Drug dependent (p=0.000)	3	6	10	5	4	11	3	197

Table 62: Experiences of discrimination among abuse and violence groups

Table 62 Experience of discrimination								
	Violence and abuse group						Total	Bases
	Little violence or abuse	Physical from partner	Extensive physical from partner	Sexual as child only	Sexual as adult	Extensive physical/ sexual as child and adult		
Discriminated against on the basis of...	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	<i>n</i>
Women								4069
Gender (p=0.000)	1	3	2	8	9	10	3	
Ethnicity (p=0.011)	2	2	5	2	6	2	2	
Age (p=0.000)	2	4	2	5	9	12	3	
Mental health (p=0.000)	0	2	1	4	3	8	1	
Physical health (p=0.000)	1	2	4	3	2	8	2	
Sexual orientation ^a	0	0	-	2	2	2	0	
Men								3106
Gender (p=0.000)	1	3	[-]	2	5	[11]	1	
Ethnicity (p=0.000)	3	5	[7]	7	15	[8]	3	
Age (p=0.000)	3	6	[2]	5	6	[26]	3	
Mental health (p=0.000)	0	3	[4]	2	3	[15]	1	

Table 62 Experience of discrimination								
Physical health (p=0.000)	1	7	[3]	2	14	[2]	2	
Sexual orientation (p=0.000)	0	2	[2]	1	7	[7]	1	
All								7175
Gender (p=0.000)	1	3	2	6	8	10	2	
Ethnicity (p=0.000)	2	3	5	4	8	3	3	
Age (p=0.000)	2	4	2	5	8	14	3	
Mental health (p=0.000)	2	4	2	5	8	14	3	
Physical health (p=0.000)	1	4	4	2	5	7	2	
Sexual orientation (p=0.000)	0	1	0	1	3	3	1	

^a It was not possible to test significance where cells are empty.

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